

L. Sevenance. Esq., has been this day appo or of Stailines for the district of Hile, Island of Hawali, in place of 2. N. Gilman. Enwire O. Hatt. Minister of the Interior. Inturies Office, May 12th, 1873.

Enwis O. Hall, Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office, May 14th, 1873.

Minister of the Interior. Heesteln, May 29th, 1871.

and end July 15th. Parents or guardians desirous of having a visit from their children or wards during

tale permission from their parents or guardians.

The summer term of the institution will ope Wednesday, July 16th; and it is highly desirable that all the pupils who attend the school be prompt in their attendance on that day. New pupils will be recovered at the school upon application to the Principal on the premises, or at the Department Office at Hon-sluin. H. R. Hirchosek. Inspector General of Schools,

Department of Education, Honolulu, May 19th, 1873.

Public School Examinations,-The regular annual examinations of the Government Schools of the district of Kona (Honolalu), Island of Cahu, will take place during the ensuing month of June, as fol-Wednesday, Jone 11th, at the Royal School,

Thereday, June 12th, at the Fort Street School, Friday, June 12th, at the Milliani School, King st.

Monday, June 728, at Kamollilli Church, 5 schools. Tuesday, June 24th, at Kawaishao Church, 4 Wednesday, June 21th, at Kawaishao Church, 5

Thursday, June 20th, at Kawalahao Church, 4 The examinations will commence at 9 o'clock A. M.

on each of the days above named.

The public is invited to attend.

The summer vacation of the above schools will extend from the dates above named to Monday, August 6th, 1873, from which date a new term will come

By order of the Board of Edu W. Jas. Smith, Sec'y. Honolulu, May 20th, 1873.

Norms.—The Government Printing Establishment having been leased from the lat of April, 1873, to Mr. Houry M. Whitney, together with the good will of the "Hawaiian Gasette" and "An Okoa" news-Minister of the Interior.

Norsex.-Mr. J. O. Carter is fully authorized to collect all entetanding accounts in favor of the Gov-ernment printing establishment; and his receipt, in ettlement of accounts, will be duly acknowledged by his Department. Ecour D. Hatt., Minister of the Interior. Honolulu, March 26, 1873.

Licenses Expiring in May, 1873.

| 24   | Citioners.   |              |
|--|--|--------------|
| OAHU:  |  |              |
| let E. P. Adams,   | Queen street.  | Honoluh      |
| 1st Gaorge Nebeker,  |  | Koolar       |
| 11th E. Streht & Co  |  | Honoluly     |
| 24th Ah Hing & Ah Lai.   |  |              |
| 27th John Stinnick.  |  | 100          |
| 29th S. Magein & Co  |  | 4 66         |
| 30th Ah Net.   |  | 49           |
| 30th Ab Lama   |  | Walenna      |
| HAWAIT:  |  | or to memory |
| let J. E. Spencer  | Wajohinn   | Kan          |
| 15th Joseph Kalushine  |  | Kons         |
| 16th C. H. Wetmore   |  | Hile         |
| MATZ:  | THE COMMENTS   | *****        |
| 1st Mossman & Son  | ALCO CONTRACTOR DE LA C | Wailnke      |
| 6th Aman A Al  |  |              |
| 13th Late Yan  |  | Labains      |
| 15th Charles Sylva,  |  | Washing      |
| 26th Charles Sylva   |  | **           |
| KAUAI:   |  | 2            |
| 12th Chung Tai   | THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE | Waimen       |
|  | lesale.  |              |
| OARE:  | remare.  |              |
| let E. P. Adams,   | Onese street   | Handele      |
| The second secon | rtion.   |              |
|  |  | The Printer  |
| 20th W. O. Smith.  |  |              |
|  |  |              |

Victualling.

Lapsan.

Horse.

27th Quong Lau Woo .....

11th Dr. G. Tronsseau,

25th Auskelie, No. 25.

9th Makis & Konibe.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 21.

The National Blight.

We are constantly receiving letters referring to the plague which is now attracting so much attention amone us, and would fain put them all each month reveals to us. But what can we do, presents the sabject in a new light, and shows the absolute necessity of ammediate action to check it, and of sustaining the authorities in the plete isolation of every suspected leper:

on the subject creates still greater alarm.

tine them. ment to you on the resultant paralyzing of busi
The first section of the sectio

ness and government,-absolute destruction in

" And yet this danger is very imminent. Are the minds of the Government fully awake to it? We have a terrible enemy to encounter, and the battle must be fought without delay. As in all serious conflicts, we have to contend with popular ignorance and folly, and too often with the malignity of base men.

"What measures can be taken to correct and improve public sentiment among the natives about leprosy? They stupidly surrender themselves to an evil. If I do not mistake, the infected themselves are more disposed to involve others in their own calamity than to save them. The promiscuous sexual intercourse of the people renders those incipient lepers dangerous who otherwise would be but little so. Cannot mensures be taken for concerted action to awaken How W. T. Many's has this day been appointed ures be taken for concerted action to awaken fined functions of the district of Kan. Island of Unwall, in place of C. E. Richardson, resigned.

In the subject throughout the proposition of the Hamilton? The approaching meeting of the Hamilton? nation? The approaching meeting of the Hawaiian Evangelical Association ought to be used for this purpose. If the people themselves could Wessessar, the 11th day of June proxime, the be waked up to co-operate with the authorities, Consequence Day of Kamehameha L. will be observed as a public heliday, and all Government Offices will be closed.

Envis O. Hall,

#### Jute Culture.

No vegetable fibrous products are grown here Tor Examination of the Boys' Boarding School, Rabeskain, District of Makawan, will take place at for export, unless we except sea-island cottles Shows Charob, Makawan, on Thorsday, Jone 12th. ton, the quantity of which has, of inte years, The summer recation will commence June 18th, been quite unimportant. The jute-hemp, or corchorus, us it is known in botany, is attracting much attention in the United States, where it is the raraban, are requested to communicate with the Principal Mr. F. L. Giarke, as no perils will be allowed to leave the institution except such as may obonly country where it is produced in any large will open on quantity. Twenty years ago it was almost unknown as an article of commerce; in 1872. India exported three millions of bules of jute fiber, chiefly to England, and the demand for it is increasing more rapidly than its production. Jute supplies material for manufacturing coarse fabrics, and does not in any way interfere with cotton. Dundee, in Scotland, is the great manufacturing center where it is consumed, and worked up into barring, toweling, and coarse canvas. From a Dundee paper, now before us, containing a historical sketch of the culture of this plant and the manufacture of its fiber, we gather much information relating to it. It yields from 3 000 to 3,500 pounds of fiber to the acre, worth in England two to four cents a pound, and it is cultivated at about one-tenth the cost of cotton. It grows best in tropical climates and in moist soils; probably wherever bulrushes are found growing here, it would do well. If so, it may be a valuable plant for cultivation here, as it would require only land that could not be used for other purposes. In all rice lands it grows well, and being cultivated with much less labor, generally crowds out the rice. It grows from ten to fifteen feet bigh in favorable localities, and will mature in four months from the planting, producing often two crops a year.

We are not aware that this plant has been papers, the responsibility of publishing said newspa-pers is entirely his; and His Majesty's Government is in newspapers, except for what may appear under the head of "By Authority."

Enwise O. Hall,

Enwise O. Hall, introduced into these Islands, but if it has not, here as it has proved in India, where rice culture has been followed for centuries. And any article that will add to our exports ought not to be neglected, but rather encouraged, even if it requires government assistance at the ontset.

> In this connection we may add that we have been shown a sample of Manila hemp, produced from the Manita banana, raised at Wailuku, Maui, and cleaned by a New Zealand flax machine, lately received from Auckland. This sample shows that a good article of hemp-so far as appearance is concerned-can be produced here. The next question is, can it be raised at a price to pay those who engage in its cultivation? This can only be proved by actual experiment. The plant will grow well, and the machinery has been found adapted to cleaning it. Now, let some enterprising merchant offer to purchase all that may be grown and cleaned in the manner that this sample is cleaned. This is the only way to test the experiment satisfactorily. Manila hemp is worth in London from six to ten cents a pound, according to quality.

## Cost of Living.

We are frequently asked, by letter and verbally, how the cost of living in Honolula compares with the same in other countries. That it is expensive to live, every one knows who has had to Honolulu, Oabu keep house; but it is not much if any more so ... Wailnku, Maui than it was ten or lifteen years ago. It is probably about the same here as in California, where the cost now is not so great as formerly; while .Honolula. in the Eastern, Middle and Western sections of the United States it has increased since the rebellion. So it has in England and Europe since the late European war. The New York Times. noticing the high quotations of food in England, investigated the matter, and found that while roasting beef cost 221/4 cents per pound in London, it sold for 20 cents in New York. Mutton was 10% cents cheaper in New York; also into our waste-basket, as we dislike to write, veal, 616; halibut, 9; flounders, 19; salmon, much less to circulate, the startling details which 173/2; and potatoes 66 cents per bushel less in New York. Butter and eggs only were chesper -synore its existence and calmly fold our hands in Liverpool. The same causes that have enand see it spread around us; or seek to make hanced the prices of food in England have been known and impress on every one the dread re- felt in all household expenses, and perhaps more ality, that leprosy is contagious like the small- in the cost of coal than anything. The Contipox, and more fatal than the cholern? Disagree, nent shares in this increased expense, and neither able as the task is, it must be done, and the Germany nor Switzerland can offer those low characteristics of the disease must be impressed prices they once did, while Berlin has become on every one, till it becomes dreaded and feared one of the most expensive cities of Europe to more than the yellow fever. The following letter reside in. Taking all things into consideration, the cost of living in Honolula is not greater than in America or Europe.

A Reciprocity Trenty,

course which they have decided to adopt-com. Such as we have advocated - admitting our sugar, molasses, rice, wool, and all other products "In common with many others, I am feeling into America free; and admitting her lumber, deeply exercised about the great increase of lep- floor, woolen and cotton manufactures, and all rosy during the past few years. It seems plain other products into these Islands free-will be of that the methods of the late Board of Health mutual benefit to both countries. We import have been ineffectual to check its ravages. The from the United States about as much in value discuss has multiplied to an extent which is as we export to them. By extraordinary duties alarming to a superficial observer; and reflection | the American Government derives some \$400,000 from our products. By very moderate duties, - There are positively known to be 700 well and by giving special privileges to American developed lepers. It can hardly be doubted that whaleships, we derive only a fourth part of that there are 300 more who are concealed from the amount from American products imported into police. Judging from past progress of the disease, this Kingdom. As an offset to the inequality in these 1,000 lapers have, or will have infected at | the reciprocity sought by us, we propose to lease least an equal number beside, in whom the dis- Pearl Harbor, as a naval station, for fifty years, ouse will appear during the next three years. or as long as such reciprocity may continue, or to This is an inevitable result. The Board of Health | cede the same under certain definite stipulations, will certainly have to provide for from 300 to 400 if necessary to accomplish the object. The adnew cases per amount for some years to come; if vantages attending a reciprocity treaty will be they use the most stringent measures to quarun- these : A ready market for our tropical products will create a greater demand for them-will in-"But if, on the other hand, any slackness or troduce capital and laborers from abroad to proyielding to popular opposition is permitted to duce them-will cause inquiry for land, which weaken or interrupt their efforts, and large num- will enhance its value everywhere-will lead to bers of lepses are left at large, as in past years, an increase of importations from all countries, then the disease will continue to spread in an equal to the increase in our exports-will add to increasing ratio, until so large a proportion of the business of the importing merchants and rethe people are involved in it as to render the tailers, as well as to their profits-will enable state of affairs nearly hopoless. A relapse to the every industry to pay higher wages to mechanics late feeble action will give us double numbers and laborers-will stimulate industry among small

forts, and to give their children better education -in a word, it promises to be a blessing to every class in the Kingdom, and may prove to be the means of staying the decrease, and of imparting

health and vigor to the native race. If such are the prospective advantages of a reciprocity treaty, ought not every one loyal to his Sovereign, or who desires the welfare of the native race, and the perpetuity of the Hawaiian nation, to seek its accomplishment by every honorable means?

The increasing traffic of the steamer Kilaues and the impetus which she gives from week to week to trade and travel, show the necessity of providing for the future continuance of interisland steam service. The regularity with which her trips have been made the past two years, and the certainty with which men of business can leave home, visit any part of the Islands, and return at an appointed day, have proved her to be not only a convenience, but a necessity. She has become, practically, the bridge that spans our uncertain channels, and brings the Islands and their people together, facilitating and increasing travel, and expediting business of every kind. While the coasting schooners do the heavy work, the steamer is the swift and reliable courier that that faith on Molokai. This is as it should be. carries the mails and orders, and creates travel It is a matter of much rejoicing that a selffor herself and business for the schooners.

The withdrawal of the steamer from service our island trade, even with the Kilanea, which around Onhu, and on other special service, wherever she might be needed.

#### The Transit of Venus.

The leading Governments of Europe and America are selecting their stations for the observation of the traffsit of Venus which occurs in December, 1874. According to the calculations of our local astronomers, Captain Smith and others, this group is very favorably located for this purpose, Hawaii, in particular, lying in the central ine of transit. From a communication in the London Times, we extract the following, showing that England, France and the United States have selected this group as one of the points of

"May I be permitted to remark that if the President of the Royal Society is wrong as to the direction in which he has advised the Government to ap- portant. propriate the liberal funds voted by Parliment for bserving the phenomenon, he will at least have the satisfaction of sinning in excellent company? Let me compare the five proposed stations (special stations in addition to our established observatorby the institute of France, the scademies of Berlin and St. Petersburg and the United States Naval Deartment, which include the most distinguished nathematical astronomers of the respective nations.

"The first British position is Alexandria. The French station themselves at Suez ; and the Russian Academy, supported by the usual munificence of to-day. the imperial Government when any worthy scientific object is to be attained, and providing for upthe Euxine, will push observing parties in the same

"The second British station is on the island of THE RESIGNATION OF MINISTER DE LOSG dition for the same destination.

The Germans proceed there, possibly also making an attempt to effect a sultable landing on Macdon-

"The tourth special station proposed by Sir George Alry, is Auckland, New Zealand. The French institute places a party on their nearest possession, New

"Our fifth position is at Oalm, in the Sandwich Islands. The French proceed to Honolulu, and the Americans, who confine their attention to stations in the Pacific, will be in the same region."

## The Courts.

Police Court. May 14th-Pucke, convicted of assault and battery, fined \$5, and costs, \$3.60. 15th-J. McCabe, convicted of assault and battery, committed for two weeks' hard labor, and to pay costs, \$1. 19th-Maha and lokeps, drunk, fined \$2, and \$1 costs

each. Third Justicial Circuit-Hile. dicial Circuit was opened at Hilo, Hawaii, on which have being hourly increased. The streets are Allen, Henry Clay Thursday, the 5th of May, 1873, His Honor H. A. already nearly destitute of horses, and the few that Bello, Juc Antony Widemann, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, are to be seen show the well known symptoms of presiding; Hon. F. S. Lyman with him on the sickness. Some are so badly afflicted, indeed, and bench. His Ex. A. F. Judd for the Crown. The cough with so much violence, that it seems a cruelty Burns, Jno Patrick following cases were disposed of: CHIMINAL CALENDAR.

Hawalians. Appeal from Hile Police Court; fine

Rex vs. Moku (k.,) and Anna (w.,) - Adultery. Verdiet guilty; Moku fined \$40, and Anna \$30. Rex vs. Kuinaola (k.,) and Kaulana (w.,)-Forniation. Postponed until May term, 1874, on account of absence of a witness. Rex vs. Aoao (k.,) and Pohlna (w.,)-Adultery.

Aoao paid his fine; Pohina plead guilty, and was Rex vs. Akons (k.,) and Pasozo (w.,)-Fornica-

tion. A sol pros. entered. Rex vs. Charley Bolabola-Indieted for murder of ne Selam, a Coolie, at Kanpakuen, by striking bim with a club in an affray. Verdict of guilty of assault and battery; sentenced to two years' imprisonment. E. G. Hitchcock for prisoner.

Rex vs. Puniawa-Indicted for burglary in store of Dr. Nichols. Verdict guilty; sentenced to emergency. eighteen months' imprisonment. F. H. Harris for

Rex vs. Asee-Assault and battery with a dangerous weapon. Verdict guilty; sentenced to six and in some instances quadrupled. months' imprisonment and \$5 fine. Hozni for the

Verdict guilty; sentenced to four months' Imprisent. E. G. Hitchcock for prisoner. Bex vs. Pales (k.,) and Keano (w.,)-Indicted for

incest. Verdict gulty; Palea sentenced to three years' imprisonment, and Keano to four months. | all the cases will be attended to, and in order to pre-F. H. Harris for prisoners. Rex vs. Kelipi-Indicted for polygamy. Plead

uilty; sentenced to six months, and to pay \$5 fine. Rex vs. Iosepa (k.,)-Indicted for rape. Case continued till May, 1874, on account of absence of witesses. A not prov. was entered, and Iosepa plead guilty to adultery in the Police Court, and was fined | ed, and yesterday the wholesale butchers made arson. Messrs, Hitchcock and Harris for prisoner. Rex vs. Kaiwi-Largeny of a coal. A sol. pros.

Rex vs. Ahuai-Larceny of a saddle. A not. pros.

C. C. Harris vs. Apo-Rep levin of a lot of mules Defendant having died, the suit abated.

C. C. Harris va. Akina-Replevin of 34 head of irregular times. Hacks are so scarce that social parcattle. Defendant surrendered his claim to the cattles are held under the greatest disadvantages.

Geo. Jones & Co. vs. Hoopil-Action for deserting bound service. Hoopil baving died, case abated.

employers.

ing bound service. Defendant went back to his employers. Geo. Jones & Co. vs. Ku-Action for descriing

bound service. Tried by a mixed jury. Defendant pleaded non-age; verdict for defendant. A. F. Judd for plaintiff; E. G. Hitchcock for defendant. Alcona vs. Aku-Assumpsit. Appeal withdrawn

Kapahukula vs. O. B. Spencer-Trespass. Settled out of Court.

Luiki vs. Kamaihul—Trover for a horse. Plaintiff

on-suited, with costs, for non-appearance. N. George vs. Kekanla-Action of damages for a eart being broken. Plaintiff non-suited, with costs. for non-appearance,

Hapuku (k.,) vs. Kaoiwi (w.,)-Divorce granted Nin. D. H. Hitchcock for plaintiff. The above business was disposed of in four days, and the Court adjourned sine die May 13, 1873.

### Preaching among the Lepers.

Mr. EDITOR : It is noticed that the Catholic Bishop has set apart one of his clergy for the spiritual benefit of the unfortunate members of denying priest has taken up his abode among those of his sect. From what has been reported ment the necessity of being prepared at any time negligent on their part. For years, the Rev. L. to replace the Kilauca in case of accident or loss. Smith, D. D., has officiated at the Leper Hespital The late accident on Molokui shows how easily at Kalibi, often administering the Communion to this may occur, even while in charge of a trusty those adhering to his belief. A deacon of Kau-If such a vessel were put into service next fall, among the lepers, and at present the Board of it would be none too soon for the necessities of Health does the same. At the next meeting of the Health does the same. At the next meeting of the presence of the Commission, but the members of the Evangelical Association, this subject will, the Ministry personally protected them from obnex could always find employment in plying to Kauai, doubtless, be fully considered, and something done to provide stated preaching at Kalanpapa. AN OBSERVER.

## Late Foreign News.

The bark Clara Sutil arrived on the 14th, bringing few San Francisco papers from 23d to 26th of April,

State of California, and interfering with all kinds of the Chronicle. Heavy floods had occurred in Canada, doing great

damage. H. C. Bowen, proprietor of the New York Indepen

deat has been arrested and held to bail for libel, and gave bonds in the sum of \$100,000. The trial of Tichborne for perjury has been com menced in England.

American political news by this arrival is not im-

HALSPAX, N. S., April 25th .- The weather to-day is favorable, for the first time in a week, and divers are enabled to resume work on the wreck of the Atlantic. Up to the time the steamer left several cases ies,) taking them in order of longtitude castward, of goods had been recovered. On account of the with others selected by the commissions appointed great difficulty in getting the earge out in the present position of the ship, the wrecking party have decided to blow off a part of the starboard side to-morrow, if the weather continues fine. Work will be actively prosecuted. Captains Willsams and Merrill, who FRESH CODFISH. have been at work all the week, returned to the city

So far, 327 bodies have been recovered : 207 are still on the vessel. Mrs. Dorr, of Vermont, who is wards of twenty stations between Kamschatka und here looking after the bodies of Mr. and Mrs. Fisher, offers \$1,000 reward for their recovery. Vessels ardirection, and occupy stations at Tiffis and near the riving from sea report passing bodies floating in the water off the coast.

"The second British station is on the island of Rodriguez. The French proceed to St. Denis de la Has not been accepted as yet, and no action will be Use Judd & Laine's Ground Barley Requiper; while the Germans have fixed upon the taken until after the return of the President, two Mauritius, and Lord Lindsay, with a scientific spirit | weeks hence. It is not improbable that Mr. De Long which cannot fail to secure to his lordship lasting will be retained, as the best way to dispose of the notors, is preparing an admirably equipped expe- large number of strongly-backed applicants for the Japanese Mission. There are no charges against De ROING'S MAGIC SOAP, "The third British station is Kerguelen's Island. Long, and if he is displaced it will be to satisfy a political element which is too powerful to be easily resisted or ignored.

BOSTON LOSES FORTY-THREE VESSELS. Washington, April 25th .- Official returns made to the Bureau of Statistics show that forty-three vessels, of the aggregate tonnage of 15,000 tons, belonging to the port of Boston, were lost during the quarte ending March 31st, 1873. Among the vessels lost were seven barks of 300 tons each ; ten brigs and ten schoopers of 100 tons each. The loss of such a large number of vessels belonging to a single port, and in such a brief period, is unprecedented.

The Epizootle.

THE PLAGUE ON THE INCREASE IN SAN PRANCISCO. In every direction serious inconveniences are being felt in consequence of the alarming prevalence of the horse disease. Whatever hopes were at one time entertained that the distemper would be mild in type and limited in extent are now utterly routed, for the evidences are that not 5 per cent of the horses in The term of the Circuit Court for the Third Ju- the city have escaped the epidemic, the ravages of to work them, notwithstanding the incalculable inconvenience which their withdrawal would occasion Rex vs. Nasikanna-Furnishing liquor to native the public. The greatest hardship is experienced by postal, letter and newspaper carriers and express Clark, Jno H messengers whose routes are in the suburbs, as they have to walk several miles over badly formed roads. Delmue, Mrs M J HUMAN TUBSTITUTES POR HORSEPLESS.

Chinamen have already been engaged to draw some of the wagons used in the transportation of the Evans, John W mails between the Postoffice and the ocean steamers. Forgue, Monsieur Vegetable and milk wagons are likewise being drawn France into the city by men, and it is confidently expected Goodwin, E H that in a few days all the vehicles to be seen on the streets will either have oxen or men attached to

Sick people are exposed to great suffering and danger, on account of the universality of the epizootic. as physicians, having their horses laid up, are ob- Jajezay, Mrs Therese liged to do all there visiting on foot, and consequently cannot make the requiste haste in cases of garet

in wheelbarrows and handcarts. But few drays are Louis, Man in service, and the prices for handling are doubled Lucas, paniolo Wells, Fargo & Co's horses are all sick, but those

least affected are kept at work, so that as yet but lit-Rex vs. Holosa (k.,) - Larceny of goats at Kau. the inconvenience has been experienced in the trans-THE PIRE DEPARTMENT.

In reference to horses of the Fire Department. a " hospital " has been provided on Minna street, where O'Donnell, John furnished at the various engine-houses, so that man power can be made available if necessary. Every precaution has been taken to meet the emergencies of Stevens. These fire. serve the efficiency of the Department ropes have been

Nearly all the slaughter-house teams are diseasrangements for a supply of oxen to haul the beef from Botchertown to the city. BOCIAL INCONVENIENCES.

Numbers of persons are observed at all hours of the day waiting at street-corners and other points for cars which do not come, nearly all the companies. having found it necessary to discontinue running

man-Action of tresposs, damages laid at \$5,000, some cases assumed a malignant form. One of Mr. Root's horses engaged at the Grand Hetel, valued at \$600, died on Wedensday, and five of R.A. Morton's horses, valued at \$300 each, are also reported to have Geo. Jones & Co. vs. Lanmen-Action for desert- died. Charges for earriages have naturally greatly ing bound service. Defendant went tack to his advanced. At a funeral that took place yesterday, the backs demanded \$15 each, and at a wedding celobrated last night eight hanks were engaged, likewise charged \$15 each.

AN ALARWING PIECE OF INTELLIGENCE Has just reached this city. From our exchanges we learn that the episootic has broken out again in Polk county. Iowa and is proving much more fatal than before. So far, the same horses that were preriously affected are the victims. It is to be hoped that Iowa will not be the starting point of another horse epidemic. We have had too much of this kind of inconvenience already, and don't want any more. THE ARMY RECIPE.

The following is the recipe received from the Quarermaster General for treatment of army horses afflict. ed with the disease :

Chlorate of Potash-a solution of one teaspoonful in a pall of water. One-fourth of this quantity to be given twice a day to each horse.

Serrano Attempts a Coup d' Etat. Mapain, April 24th .- Madrid is full of the conflict of parties. Recently there was a definite division of political elements, each taking sides for and against the Permanent Commission, by which the body of the Assembly hoped to control the Ministry.

Serrano apparently hoped to determine the balance against the Ministry by a coup d' etat through the military demonstration in the shape of a promueriaiento in favor of the Party of Order and against the dissolution of the Permanent Commission. His plan even for a week or two, shows how much she is from time to time at the meetings of the Ha- failed, because at the critical moment the soldiers needed, and what a convenience she is to busi- waitan Evangelical Association, it may be in- fraternized with the people and volunteers proved ness. And this leads us to urge on the Govern- ferred that our Protestant friends have not been faint-hearted. Disorders began on Wednesday night. Contreras, lately Captain-General of Catalonia, was fired at by the Volunteers, who have taken arms in defence of the Permanent Commission, and held the bull ring at 9 p. w. Six batteries of artillery and and faithful pilot. The last Legislature passed a makapili Church is among the lepers on Molokni, these Volunteers, and they were summoned to surmitrailleuses were turned on the position held by law authorizing the Government to purchase a and holds services regularly among them, as I rander, which they did at midnight. The Ministry new steamer, at an expenditure of not over eighty thousand dollars—a sum amply sufficient to obtain a boat of five hundred tons burthen.

The dollars and an expenditure of not over eighty thousand dollars—a sum amply sufficient to obtain a boat of five hundred tons burthen.

The dollars are thousand to be distributed gratis in the defenders and dollars—a sum amply sufficient copies of the Kuokox, to be distributed gratis in the defenders and defenders. its defender

The Reds became violent and forced their way into ious individuals.

The Reds have posted themselves on every street corner, and are holding possession of the city. It is variously reported that Serrano has been thrown into prison, and that he has left the city. INTERSE EXCITEMENT IN MADRID.

LONDON, April 24th, —A special from Madrid says the temporary retirement of President Figueras and the appointment of Maigall to administer the duties of the accountre office, have caused intense excitement in Madrid, and a rising of the population is imminent.

Manure, April 25th.-The Cabinet has issued an business. We give a full account below, taken from order directing the enrollment for military or naval service of all able bodied men aged twenty throughout Spain. This announcement causes much excite-

THE POPE AGAIN IN A CRITICAL CONDITION. Rose, April 25 .- The Pope has suffered a relapse, and is again very itl. The worst results to his present illness are now feared. His private physicians are in constant attendance upon him. Much anxiety has been awakened in the Vatican in consequence of the dangerous condition of the Hely Father.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Downer's Kerosene Warranted Geonine. At JUDD & LAINE'S.

At JUDD & LAINE'S.

At JUDD & LAINE'S Sweet Hams and Breakfast Bacon. At JUDD & LAINE'S.

California Cream Cheese. At JUDD & LAINE'S.

For your Horses. BETTER THAN OATS, AND CHEAPER :

At JUDD & LAINE'S.

FRESH GOODS TO ARRIVE

Per Steamer. Our Goods Don't Come Around Cape Horn!

-BUT-By Rail and Steam! JUDD & LAINE.

LIST OF LETTERS. REMAINING IN THE HONOLULU Post Office, May 20th, 1873. Altern, Jas Antone, Abble Brady, Mrs Hannah

4 Buffum, A C Braham, Harry Cardozo, Manoel Avila Cashman, Jao Carlos, Manoel Jose Chase, Jas E Campbell, Mrs J W H Cunningham, Mrs Frank Cruz, Juan de la Downs, W H Davies, Jno Dedley, Dr David E Dolloff, Capt Simeon

Daley, Patrick Friedenburg, Geo Gower, W D Geren, Vinito Gossnitz, Gustav Von Harrison, Mr Henry, Mr Hoxsis, Capt H M Hughes, Issae

Johnson, Missionary Dr Jennings, Eti H Judson, Rev E Johnsen, O. carpenter Johnson, Capt Theo W 1 King, Capt James Kopke, Ernest Some of the street houses are sending goods around Ludlow, Eugene A 2 Leary, Mrs. Lewis, Thomas 3 Layton, Jordan S Morrin, Wm Mole, James P. May, Frank Medina, Frank

Morris, Hoson Muleare, James Mooney, Robt Neil, Arthur 2 Noin, Jose J THE PERSON NAMED IN Pedro, Josquim Richards, Thos J Roza, Jose Josquim Richards, W C Siloa, Joaquim Brazil de Smith, Horses P

Stewart, Jas Stavens, Thos W Stolon, Astonia Smith, Capt E B Schwab, Oscar Philipp Sisson, Wm J Shane, Thes Stilwell, Mrs Eliza & H Shead, Chas Titus, John Taylor, Wm Wood Erq Wright, C E Whewell, Robt Wienberg, Jun White, Benjamin White, Capt A White, Geo Watt, Jas Yayzay

Zande, Wm F ARTHUR P. BRICKWOOD, SOMETHING BETTER THAN A RAT-TRAI

ONE OF THOSE WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINES!

OR A WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE!

OR SOME OF THOSE NEW VALENCIENNES AND

CAMBRIC EDGINGS AND INSERTIONS JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY

# CASTLE & COOKE.

WHO HAVE ALSO RECEIVED PER

'Costa Rica' and 'Coringa.'

DOWNER'S AND DEVOE'S KEROSENE OIL, S-CARD MATCHES. Dairy Salt, Corn Starch, Ox Bows. Extra Heavy Sonket Garden Hoss, 9-16, Shoe Shaper, Maron's Blacking, Axe Handles, Handled Axes, Ox Yokes, Cut Spiker, Ogden Scales, Matthews, Cut Nails, from 3d to 60d,

Wrought Nails, from 2 to 34 inch. Carriage Whipe, Carbolle Soup. Paris Plows, with extra Points, Beams and Handles, EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR, CRUSHED SUCAR,

Superior Printed Linens for Gents' and Boys' Wenz.

FINE WHITE MARSEILLES AND QUILTINGS, LADIES AND GENTS FINE HOSTERY. A FINE ASSORTMENT OF LINEN DRESS BUTTONS.

Also on Hand:

Best English and American Boiled and Raw Oil, Best and Medium English and American White Lead,
Best and Medium English and American White Zinc, Short Zinc, 3x7, Gaivanined Wise Clath, Patry,
Red Lead, Glass, all sizes to 20x24, Hingham Buckets, Brooms, Wood and Gaivanined Pails,
Cocuanut Matting, Shorels, Spades, Forks, Scythes and Saastha.

DRY GOODS!

A Fine Assortment of Prints, Coburgs, Alpacas, Poplin Alpacas, Amoskeeg, Pearl River and English Denims, Towel, Diapers and Napkins, Under and Fancy Flannel Over Shirts, Fine and Medium White all Wood Flannels, Elankets, Best Medium and Common Bleached Cottons, Best Medium and Common Unbleached Cottons, Table Damisk, Bleached, Unbleached and Fancy, &c., &c.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DR. MOTT SHITTE DENTIST.

Having resumed practics, can be found at his rooms over E Streha & Co.'s Brug Store, corner of Fort and Hotel Sta. 455-19

W. L. GREEN. GENERAL COMMISSION AGENT AND BROKER;

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS In Fashionable Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoce and every variety of Gentlemen's superior Furnishing Goods Store in Makee's Block Queen Street, Honolulu, II. 1 [435-1y]

CALIFORNIA INSURANCE COMPANY. THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE a hote Company, have been authorized to insore tasks on Cargo, Freight and Treasure, from Honolulu to all ports of the world, and vice versa.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO., OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

ESTABLISHED 1809.

CAPIT'AL #2,000,000 Accumulated and Invested Fund, 2,838,118

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN AP-POINTED AGENTS for the Sandwich Islands, and are authorised to Instire against Fire upon favorable terms. Hisks taken in any part of the Islands on Wooden Buildings, and Merchandine stored therein, Dwelling Henses and Furniture, Emiler, Coals, Ships in harbor with or without cargoes or under repair. [425 1y] ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO. Executor's Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Executor of the

A last Will and Testament of the late JEAN DAR-GASHA, requests all persons having claims against the Estate of the said Dargasha, deceased, to present

the same with the proper vouchers, within sixy days from date, or they will be forever barred; and all parties indebted to the same to make immediate payment to

Honolulu, May 3, 1873.

485 4t SOLE & SADDLE LEATHER. Tanned Goat and Sheep Skins.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND and for Sale, WAIMER TANNERY, C. NOTLEY, Prop'r - A. S. CLEGHORN & CO., Agenta

JUST RECEIVED! .....EX.....

CORINGA: Bales Genuine Amoskeag Denims.

Bales Pearl River Denims. Boston Card Matches,

"Wake Up," Tobacco, DOWNER'S, CRYSTALINE,

> STANDARD and GASLIGHT OILS.

China Matting. FOR SALE BY

-ALSO-

A. S. CLECHORN & CO.

A. W. PEIRCE & CO.

Offer for Sale SHIP CHANDLER

WHALE BOATS AND BOAT STOCK! GROCERIES,

Flour & Bread! Lime and Cement.

> California Hay, - AND -

By Steamer from San Francisco,

Potatoes, Onions, &c.

Agents for

Brand's Bomb Lances,

Perry Davis' Painkiller,

Punioa Salt Works

John Rav, late of Hana, Mard, Scienced. In the Probate Court of 2d John America, Hawalian Islands.

A document jumposting to les the last will und hastaneous of the each John Rav, Servased, having on the 19th day of May, A. D. 1973, leven presented to mad Probate Court, and modifies for the probate thereof, and for the issuance of letter testamentary to the executions threshes insmed, having here find by John Montgomery, our of the executions.

It is heavily arisered, that Thursday, the 28th day of John A. D. 1973, at I o'clock P. M. at the Court Hame in Labour, by, and the same is hereby appointed the time for Labourgaid will and heaving each application and any elegations that may be made therein.

ARR, FORNANDER

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF

ASR, FORNANDER, Cir. Judge, 23 Jud. District, H. E. N THE ESTATE OF JOHN ENDS OF WAL A luku, Mani, document—for Chambers before Chean Judge of 2d Judicial Destrict of Hawaiian Islands.
On reading and Sings the application of Frank Exac of Welkapa, Mani, praying that the inst will and between the John Exac of Wallake, Mani, Hawaiian Islands, decreased he shufflet to problem, and that Islands Islands, decreased to him as exacular under the will—at it maintains that Saturday, 15e-Tch day of June, 1872, at 3 solice A. M., is the Court House of Wallake, he the time and place of the Islanding and application and all objections that may be oftend

ABR. FORNARDER, Cir. Judge 28 Jud. Businer, H. E. Labains, May 15th, 1872.

I Hawaii, a.s. May Term A. D. ING. HAPTING Lines-lant for Divarce, vs. KAOIWI.

In the above entitled tible for discrete it is now ordered.
Ont a decree of divarce from the bond of maintained be en-tered in favor of the mid Hayaiin of the case of sainting of the said Kanter, to be made absolute after the explosions of the from the day of this decree, apart com-with the form the day of this decree, apart com-with the form the day of this decree, apart com-with the forms thereof unless sufficient cause shall appear by the contrary. or contrary.

And the libellant is ordered to publish an attested copy of the color in the figure ment transfer and Eg. 22 Once for

TION, R. A. WIDEMANN, Pres. Jun. Co., Court, 36 Jul. Co. I hereby certify the above is a true mpy,

B. H. Hirencox, Clark.

DEFORE CIRCUIT JUDGE OF M JUDG A.P. cal District, Hawellon Intends-In Probate. In the matter of the Estate of S. F. CLEAVELAND, of Wallake, Mani, decembed.

lani, decreased,

reading and filing the petition of J. B. Herekost, of lakeway, Maid, praying that the best will and restaured of F. Cleavelend, of Watruku, Mast, H. E. decreased, be addited to probe to and that Letters Testingunstary is issued anid J. B. Havelopet:

His hereby ordered that EHDAY, the file they of Juon. 8.

1572, at 2 of clock, P. M., at the Continuous of Watchen, late, by, and the came is hereby appointed the time for pro-Labains, May 8, 1872. 404-01

SUPREME COURT 100° THE HAWAHAN ISlands—in Probate. In the matter of the selate of
JOHANNES HEHAZ, M. D. lade of Warmin, Mant, decased. Order of Notice of Perition for All-waves of Acounts, Discharge, and Final Distribution of Property, at
Chambers, befor Justice Widenaum.

On reading and filling the petition and accounts of J. C.
Glasie, Attorney, in fact, of J. C. Plunger, Administrator of
the Batate of J. Berne, H. D. late of Warmin, Mant,
cased, Marcian he make to be a firmed fill? M. and charge
isimself with 37,647 M, and sear that the same may be reantinoid and approved, and that a final order may be made of
distribution of the property remaining in his bands to the
persons threate quittied, and discharging him and his cased:
This ordered, that PRIDAY, the 17th day of June, A. D.
1576, at ten o'clock a. M. before were Administration of:
It is ordered, that PRIDAY the 17th day of June, A. D.
1576, at ten o'clock a. M. before the same may made partition
and accounts, and that all persons interested may then and
there appear and show extra, if any they have, whe life same
should not be granted, and roay present evidence as in which
English language, the published in the Branden, for the
English language, the published in the Branden, for said
learning.

Bated at Housinta, this lat day of Mar, A. D. 1877. PREME COURT OF THE HAWARIAN IS

maring.
Dated at Honolulu, this let day of May, A. D. 1972.
R. A. WIDEMARN,
Attest: Justine of the September Court.
Just E. Barrary, Dep. Clark Saje, Court. 402.20 Jone E. BARRADO, Dop. Cherk map. Comt. 420.00

SI PREME COURT OF THE HAWARIAN

I Idendes—Spril Toine, A. B. 1818. C. E. Planger to.
Serak A. Planger. Homolule, 2012 April. 1873. before Charf
Justine Allem and First Associate Justine Environil.

In the above citatifed Wood for discover, 1th power codesord
that a decree of divorce trees the bond of mentioning by an
incred in favor of the said Environ F. Pflanger of the mean
of admittery of the said Environ F. Pflanger of the mean
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of admittery of the said Environ F. Pflanger of the mean
of admittery of the said Environ S. Pflanger in the major absolute
after the expiration of ele mention the Cott of this decree, apon compliances with the fermi through admits saiditenth cause shall appear to the mentioney.

And the labellinate is referred to purchase the said means the
first publication to be within one mouth from the little of
this order; that all pareness therefore the mean through the means
by order of the Guart.

WALTER E. SEAL.

Libertly cartify the foregoing to be a tree and unrecent copy
of the contribution of the Source entitlied cause, now as the
filter of the Court.

Notice. MRS. WHITTEUS having notified the Exacutive Committee of the Salium Hamo of her intention to surrender the charge of the Hamo the Committee will receive proposar) for excepting on the establishment. Parties may ranfer within Err. S. C. Damon.

Honolulu, May 13th, 1873.

436-24

Boundary Commissioner's Notice.

PROPER application having been made to the Undersigned, that the Borndaries of the following Lands, on the Island of Barnil, may be defined and estries, viz: Punaloa I, situated in the District of Hills. Makahanaloa and Pepekes, in the District of Hills. Kezau, situated in the District of Pana.

Keahlaluba, in the district of Penn. Honuago, in the District of Kgrs. Pakinski, in the Digiriet of Kan. Notice is hereby given to all whom it may consern, that MONDAY, the 2s DAY of JUNE NEAT, a. D. 1873, at 16 o'clock A. M., is the day and hour set apart for the hearings of said applications, at the Court House, Hilo, Hamsis. R. A. LYMAN. Hilo, Hawaii, May 1, 1972.

Notice to Butchers.

I AM PREPARED TO DELIVER during the mouths of May, June, July and August, 1872. 1000 HEAD OF FAT CATTLE

At Reasonable Prices, In Quantities to Suit!

pair Orders to be left at my Office.

J. L. DOWHELL.

432 2m West corner of Fact and Queen Size. TO WOOL CROWERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE TO A buy Wools at good prices. Week seeing to market this Spring particularly desired to make C. BRHWHE & CO.